Mathematics for Systems Biology and Bioinformatics Lecture Prof. Dr. Thomas Filk Tutorials Dr. Tim Maiwald, Christian Tönsing

Exercise sheet no. 6 Submission until 5.12.2012 10:00 am in the tutorials

Homework 9: Fixed Point Analysis I (4 Points)

Assume a system given by the ODE:

$$\frac{\mathrm{d}x}{\mathrm{d}t} = f(x) = x \left(a - x\right) \left(b - x\right) \tag{1}$$

 $(a, b \in \mathbb{R}, x \text{ stands always for } x(t))$

a) What are the three fixed points x^* ? (Hint: if $f(x^*) = 0$, x^* is a fixed point)

b) Under which conditions (for a and b) are the fixed points stable?

(Hint: $f'(x^*) > 0 \Rightarrow$ unstable, $f'(x^*) < 0 \Rightarrow$ stable)

c) Is it possible to find a,b, with 0 < a < b such that the smallest fixed point is stable, the second largest is unstable and the larges is stable again? If so give an example, if not explain why!

Homework 10: Fixed Point Analysis II (3 Points)

Analyse the system

$$\dot{x} = -x^3 + 2.5x^2 - x \tag{2}$$

a) Give the fixed points of the system and check for stability.

b) What happens qualitatively for starting values $x_0 = -1, 0, 0.4, 0.5, 0.6, 2, \text{ and } 3$. Draw a sketch to illustrate the behaviour of the system (Hint: You do not need to find the solution x(t) of the ODE in order to answer the question!)

Homework 11: Graph Theory (3 Points)



- a) What is the adjacency matrix of this graph?
- b) What is the degree of each node?
- c) How many paths exist between the two smileys? Sort them by their length.